

			Meaning - Usage and Relationship		Form	
He brought down نَزَّلَ	He got down نَزَلَ	* Causative. Intransitive to Transitive نَزَلْتُ مِنَ السَّيَّارَةِ، ثُمَّ نَزَلْتُ الطِّفْلَ I got down from the car, then I took down the child.	فَعَّلَ	2	الْمُتَعَدِّي	
He taught دَرَّسَ	He studied دَرَسَ	* Transitive to double transitive دَرَّسْتُ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ. دَرَّسْتُكَ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ I taught you Arabic. I studied Arabic.				
He massacred قَتَّلَ	He killed قَتَلَ	* Strengthening of meaning. * Intensive – an action done on large scale or repeatedly قَتَلَ الْمُجْرِمُ رَجُلًا. قَتَلَ الْمُجْرِمُ أَهْلَ الْقَرْيَةِ. The criminal massacred the people of the village. The criminal killed a man.				
He smashed كَسَّرَ	He broke كَسَرَ	* Extensive – an action done thoroughly and with great force. كَسَرْتُ الْكُوبَ. كَسَرْتُ الْكُوبَ. I smashed the glass. I broke the glass.				
To correspond كَاتَبَ	To write كَتَبَ	* Collective action. Where two or more people join together.	فَاعَلَ	3	الْمُتَعَدِّي	
He seated أَجْلَسَ	He sat جَلَسَ	* Intransitive to transitive جَلَسْتُ فِي الصَّفِّ الْأَوَّلِ، وَأَجْلَسْتُ الطِّفْلَ بِجَانِبِي. I sat in the first row and I seated the child by my side.	أَفْعَلَ	4		
He made somebody listen أَسْمَعَ	He listened سَمِعَ	* Transitive to double transitive سَمِعَ الْمُدَرِّسُ الْقُرْآنَ. أَسْمَعَ الطُّلَّابُ الْمُدَرِّسَ الْقُرْآنَ. The students read out Qur'an to the teacher. The teacher listened to the Qur'an.				
He learned تَعَلَّمَ	He taught عَلَّمَ	* Reflexive of form 2. Transitive to intransitive also impersonal. عَلَّمَنِي بِلَالُ السَّبَّاحَةِ. تَعَلَّمْتُ السَّبَّاحَةَ. I learnt swimming. Bilal taught me swimming.	تَفَعَّلَ	5	اللازم (الْمُتَعَدِّي بِوَسْاطَةِ حَرْفِ الْمُرَّةِ)	
To ask one another تَسَاءَلَ	To ask سَأَلَ	* Reflexive of form 3. A group action, عَمَّ يَتَسَاءَلُونَ About what are they asking one another?	تَفَاعَلَ	6		
He pretended to be asleep تَنَآوَمَ	He slept نَامَ	* Pretension تَنَآوَمَ الْجَاسُوسُ وَسَمِعَ كَلَامَ النَّاسِ The spy pretended being asleep and he heard the talk of the people.				
To get broken انْكَسَرَ	To break كَسَرَ	* Passive of form 1. Transitive to intransitive كَسَرْتُ الْكُوبَ. انْكَسَرَ الْكُوبُ. The tumbler broke. I broke the tumbler.	انْفَعَلَ	7	*	
To assemble اجْتَمَعَ	To gather جَمَعَ	* Transitive and intransitive * الْمُتَعَدِّي أَوْ اللَّازِمُ لَكِنْ أَكْثَرُ مِنَ الْمُتَعَدِّي	اِفْتَعَلَ	8		
To become red احْمَرَّ		* Indicating colors and defects	اِفْعَلَ	9	اللازم	
Asked for help اسْتَنْصَرَ	Helped نَصَرَ	* Seeking/asking	اِسْتَفْعَلَ	10	الْمُتَعَدِّي	
Regarded good or beautiful اسْتَحْسَنَ	Was good or beautiful حَسُنَ	* Regarding/judging				